

Kay 9,

31.

Sir,

I have the honour to forward herewith a tabulated statement referring to one Lee Zau-chi

(), who was arrested on may I,1931

on a charge of being concerned in communistic activity, and handed over to the Chinese Authorities on May 4, 1931. I also attach a list of literature seized at 93 Annam Road, the house where Lee lived.

* End - 2.

I have the honour to be,

sir,

Your obedient servant.

Assistant Commissioner (Sp. Sr.) for Commissioner of Police.

Le Directeur des services de rolice,

French Concession,

shanchel.

Form No. 3 G. 21,500-1-31

SHANGHAI MUNICIPAL POLICE.

REPORT

SEARGHAIL C. & S. L. L. S. Gatter V. S. B. D. 23/6.

Subject (in full) arrest of Lee S v-chi (2 16), on the rie of propositing) communication, the his extradition.

Made by

D.S. I.Montgomery

Forwarded by Sterry Robertion C.D.1.

at 6.45m. ony 1, 19.1, cting on the sutherity of
err at .o.21-1, issued at the request of the Sh agh-i-cosung
ilitary desconditions, by the Changh i Special District Count,
for the arrest of one one I'h Bai (E by), on a carree of
being the chairman of the hun n Soviet commists, supposed to
be residing in the upstairs front room of A93 annum hoad. I,
together ita detectives from Bubbling ell St tich and two
-representatives of the Shanghai and documentary Residensiters,
wisited pre ises in question and in the front unstairs room found
a quantity of communictic literature in Russian and Japanese.
The coupant of the room, one Lee Leu-chi, on being
questioned, states that the books belonged to an noned laung
Trong S (注号绪) The h a rone to Szechu n. Lee st. ted that
his occupation was the tof a trunslator and was at that time
_engaged in translating Japanese books dealing with economical
rna political problems, into Chimese Lie samitted, however, tast
ne was in Changeha during the Communist occupation of that city.
He denied knowing dong I'h B.i.
Lee Stu-chi was accordingly rrested nd charged under
Art.2 Section 2 of the Laws Governing the Funishment of remons who
Commit acts with Intent to Injure the sepublic of china, and
appeared before the Sh ngh: i Speci 1 District Court on May 2,
1931 when en application was made by the Chinese authorities
for his handing over. The case was remanded until the afternoon
of key 4, 1931 when the spolication was again made and granted.
The Procurator observed to t if the accused was not Wong I'h Bei
(the person mentioned on the aurrent), he should not be
extradited.
The court ordered the personal property of the accused to

SHANGHAI MUNICIPAL POLICE.

REPORT

Station,

Date

...19

Subject (in full)

(2)

Made bu

Forwarded by

be returned to his relatives who reside at 992 Kiaochow Road.

The following are attached :-

A copy of a list of the books seized.

Copies of translations of the books seized.

A Translation of a questionnaire form scized.

A copy of the prisoner's statement.

Extracts from the Intelligence Summary.

A copy of the Court Preceedings. _

A translation of the Warrant.

A to bulated statement and

a draft of a covering letter to the French Police.

f. Montgomery

Officer i/c Special Branch.

Labrulated statement with letter to French Unthouten attacker

beter, after which propose may be filed.

7

Date Fay 7, 1931.

Tab lat.d statement of ... Lee Sau-chi (3582).

Native of Hunan ...ge 23 Sex Male Single. Length of real, no. in mangual : Longth of redidence in the Settlement : Since February 1930. rofession or ... iness : Translator Business adares : Triv te mare a in hanga i : 93 Annam Road. Address in native lace : Hunan. Time, date and pl ce of arrest : 7 p.m. 1/5/31 at 93 Annam Road. Possession of Communistic literature, Contrary to Art. 2, Section 2 of the Laws governing the punishment of persons Churze : who commit acts with intent to injure the ..epublic of China. Extradited to the Chinese Authorities on 4/5/31. Special Circumstances :

Accused was arrested on the authority of a warrant issued at the instance of the Joosung-Shanghai Defence Commissioner, by the Eunicipal Police at 93 Annam Road. In his room was found a quantity of communistic literature in Chinese and Japanese.

Accused states that he came to Shanghai from Manking in February 1930, living at various addresses in the Festern District until April 22, when he removed to 93 Annam Road. He had been employed at various times translating books from Japanese to Chinese. The books he stated, were left with him by a friend who had returned to Szechuen.

POLICE FORCE,

Spanghai, 2:5: 1931.

To Steam arrange as

follows:

1, attach a copy of the
list of books.

2, attach copies of
translatures wade for
these broks.

3, attach a copy of
the mismus statement
4, reporter the resit
The trust proceedings
and at internals an
developments with

Memerandum.

POLICE FORCE, MUNICIPAL COUNCIL,

Shanghai,

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to safeguard the piramer's property.

One arrest by ". . . : taff.

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The room mentioned was found to be eccupated by a male Chinese maked Lee Sau Chi () who a to ted that he was a Japanese translator. A search of the room revealed that he was in possession of a quantity of Communicate Rooms in the measurement and Japanese language. The assumed was questioned as to her he

P. R. 31 1:5:31

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Mabblingwell May het.

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were into passession of them and gave a someres to to astached). The subs and of the atatement is that a friend of h a much dan Yes da (1) Le) who is at onesent in "playe sent him a letter most Jamery saying that a friend of Men named Canny Towns . (1284) and left Tokyo for fise choses and is duest a loss to of been in the core of the charge of the mount of the like found, and to go to als being in nonsection of the books. He firther austed that the heales they had come in was not his cloter's house at 985 (Asocher ford. This built was richted and the archeed pointed on, the backt. To see they and outside and the niner man questioned to the telephonomerous of the basics. She a sted that I belonged to the sharily and that it and be a brought dome from thousands by her younger brother and that it had contained dried we applied. A visit was then onld to the chang' it movers Co, but owing to the fact that the manger was absent no ansistance .bala be obtained.

The mounes we like this has been district under "Art. 2 seet. It of the law governing the Continuent of Person, the country note with intent to injure the Republic of China" on the instruction of China. Robertson. The Beengewoo Astherities have been info and that should they desire to have the man handed over they will have to make the coplication before the Court on the Desiral.

fam Farlan

List of Communistic books seized at 93, Annam Hoad.

- 1) The Capital by K. harx. (in 3 vol).
- 2) Articles and speaches by Lenin.
- 3) The Foundations of Marxism. By I. Agol.
- 4) The harrism and the Eational Problem.
 Otto Bauer, ... autsky
 (The articles by ErmanyEskskayksmin & Stalin.
- 5) Historical Katerialism. By K. Mark, Engels, henin & Stalin.
- 8) Cutgrowing of the Democratic Revolution into the Socialistic. (Doctrine of Lenin and his critics)
- 7) The Introduction into the Dialectic Naterialism.
 (Lectures read in the Sun Yat Fer University, koskow.
- 8) The Frogram on the Lerinian forthe communistic high Schools.
- 9) The Harrist Loctrin. of the state (rublished by the Corruptet Academy, Academy, Academy,
- 10) The theory and the impation of the arxis. (Published by the Communist Academy, cakes)
- 11) The Vitaliam, the Mechanical Materialism and the Marxism. By I.Apol.
- 12) The Dialectic Haterialism according to Warx and Engels.
- 13) The farkism end the htics (Proflem of the Harkism)
- 14) The Critician of the Folitical Economy. By K. Harx.
- 15) The Democracy against the Revolution. (Doctrine of Kautsky of the Revolution)
- 16) The Letters of K. Marx.
- 17) The Basic Questions of the Ferris. By ... Hehanoff.
- 18) The Works of G.Plehanoff. (2 vol.)
- 19) The Biography of F. Engels.
- 20) L.Feierbach. By F.Engels.
- 21) The Davelormet of the Socialism. By F. Engels.
- 22) The Peasant Question. By F. Engels.
- 25) The Imperialism and the Accomulation of the Capital.

 By M.Buharin.

- 24) The inside Questions of the Party Democracy. (State publish'd
- 25) On two fronts. Articles by L. Looppol.
- 26) The Philosophy after the October. By G. Brammel.
- 27) The Economical Theory of the Right Wing. By A.Leontieff.
- 28) Rubin or the Harrism. (State publishing)
- 29) The Doctrine of the goonomy of K.Marx.
- 30) The Theoretical crisis of the Social-Lemocracy.

By A. Talgenin.

- 31) The Dialectic of Kant. By V.As: us.
- 32) The History of the Materialism. By A.Deborin.
- 33) The Political Economy in connection with the Precry of the Soviet Economy. By I.Lapidus & k.Ostrovitianoff.
- 34) The Folitical Economy. By A.Kon.
- 3b) The Theory of the Values, of K. Karx and Lausale.
- 36) The Economy of the Capitalism. By Yarnawatanhartz E. Varga.
- 37) The Hodern Capitalism. By Verner Zombart.
- 38) The Frinciples of the Laterialistic Theory of knowledge. By L.Feierbaon.
- 39) The Theories of the Values. By I. Rubin.
- 40) The Science of the People's Economy. B }. asloff.
- 41) Anti-During. The Theories of the Iolitical Economy.

By F. Ergels.

- 42) The Athice and the Untoriolistic understanding of the Hostory. By A.Kautsky.
- 43) A paper cht in Chinese entitled "Your own biography" a justionnaire to Cominades fothe Communist sarty.

"xtracts from Communistic Nooks seised from 93 Annon Road.

(14) Theory and Practice of the Marxism. By S.K. Basmel. (according to Lenin)

for the struggle for better life on the earth.

(26) On the Philosophical front after October. By J. Bessel.

なる

Our doctrine is not a dogma, but a guide for action - as Marx, Engels and Lenin used to say. By this, they stressed on the fact that Harxism is not a theory applicable to all cases, made once and forever, and therefore a dead theory. The Marxism grow out of experience of great labour movement according to its conception by the vandgmard of the proletarist as a theory of the Proletarian struggle.

As a guide for action Marxism grows, becomes stronger, developed and is corrected in the sevelution of the -Class Struggle, on the soil of growing labour movement, on the soil of the growing erisis of the Capitalism.

The Marxism grows in the practice of the Class-struggle and in the same time organises the practice of the Proletarian struggle.

Our Theory is not a dogma but a guide for action; to forget thi - said Lenin - is to make Marxism in one sided, deformed and dead, because by doing so we take the soul out of it, its' foundation.

list of Javanese Communistic books seized at 92 Annua Road.

- 1) . olitical science for the . roletariate
- 1) .merience of New :mesia
- 3) ienin's antrinlein
- d) ronovoff's View on Marxim
- 5) The onki, A monthly veview if workers and essents. (entender, 1930)
- 6) The Lenki. Finally reserve to order, white evacutes (April, 1930)
- 7) We enki. ...onthly ...wim i .orne m and mannts. (ctmber. 1930)

extrace from ro-co municitic books selzed at 93 anno v. ad.

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(26) On the hilosochical mont ofter (ctober. By J. Bammel.

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great amount movement, according to its conce, tion by the
vanguard of the profession as a theory of the
Frolst rian struggle.

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letarian struggle.

Our Theory is not a dogma but a guive for action; to forget this - said Lenin - is to make Marxism one-sided, desormed and deso, because by coing so, we take the soul out of it, its foundation

Translation of a paper slip seized at 93 Annam Road on the morning of 1/5/31.

Your Own Blography

Comrades, please write out clearly your biography in accordance with the following order :-

- 1. Age and nativity.
- 2. Profession. How long have you stayed in that profession?
- 3. Who brought you up? Your father? Your relative? or any other person?
- 4. Profession of the person who brought you up. How much does he possess?
- 5. There did you learn the profession? How long?
- 6. Have you participated in any social work?
- 7. Have you ever join any political organization? what kind of work did you perform in the organization?
- 8. Then and where did you join the Chinese Communist Youth-Group the Chinese Communist Party? The introduced you to join the Group or the Party? That kind of work did you perform in the Group or the Party?
- 9. When and by what organization were you sent to Moscow? What kind of work did you perform in the School?

SHANGHAI MUNICIPAL POLICE.

REPORT OF POLICE INVESTIGATIONS.

The following	is the statement of	las Zau Chi	CALLEST CONTRACTOR OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PROP	
native of	Hunan	taken by me_D.S.I.	<u> MacFarlane</u>	do to the terminal of the second of the seco
at B' We 11	on the 1-5-31	and interpreted by	Clerk Sih.	

My name is Lee San Chi, age 23, native of Human. I am a translator of Japanese Literature. I began school at the age of 6 at Changsha and remained there until I was 17 years of age when I came to Shanghai. I studied at the Shanghai College, Ching Yuen Road Chapei. I was at this school for six months and then went home for the summer vacation. Owing the trouble and fighting at "uchong(1926) I was unable to return, so I got obtained a post at the Pao Ching Middle School as a teacher. I has this job for six months but as I wanted to continue my studies I residned mad obtained a situation as editor of the "Daily Republican" at Changsha. After three months the Communists took Changsha and prohibited the sale of the newspaper. I then got a situation as a teacher in the wo Young School at the Wo Young Haien, Hunan. Three months later the Communists came to the "oo Yoong Asien and the school was closed, and I returned to my native place at Changsha. I took ill during the Autumn of 1927 and was unemployed for about six months. In January of 1928 I went to Manking and studied at the Kiangsu University for one month but was unsatisfied with the teachers so I left Manking and came to Shanghai and remain ed for about a week. I returned to Manking and sometimes studied at the University and sometimes at my lodgings. I carried on in this manner until the 6th. of June 1928 when I left China for Tokyo, Japan. I was in Tokyo for three months to study the Japanese language and then entered the Japan University, Tokyo where I studied International Literature in Japanese. In June 1929 I returned to Changsha as my family we unable to support me at the oldiers. I then obtained a situation as editor of the

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SHANGHAI MUNICIPAL POLICE.

REPORT OF POLICE INVESTIGATIONS.

The following	is the statement of	Les Zau Chi (Shaet2)	personnel ti armendatione e se col
native of	· At he was real time was real time and the control of the confidence of the confide	taken by me	
at	on the	and interpreted by	

"Tsong Sai" Daily News at Changsha and was there for four months. I did not like the job so I left for Manking with my brother-inlaw named Jung Yoong Zee. My brother-in-law went on to Shanghai but i remained in Manking in the Gentral University where I lodged until I could find a situation. After two months I was unable to find a job so I left and came to Shanghai (February 1930). I lodged in my brother-in-law's home in the Tsia Bing Fenng off Avenue Road. I could not find a situation and in May 1930 I got a book from the Chung Hwa Book Company, Bubbling ell Road named the "Pasific Problem" in Japanese to translate into Chinese. I have done other translations of a similar nature. In Hovember I went to Changsha in order to bring my mother to Changhai. I returned to Shaughai after three wecks. We took rooms in a house in the Ching Yuen Lee, Kiaochow Road. In January 1931 we removed to the Boong Ts Lee, Connaught Road where we resided for three months. On the 22nd. April my mother removed to my sister's homse at 995 Kinsshow Road. For cheapness and because of the noise of the children I removed to 93 Annam Road. I found the place as there was a "To Let" notice outside the door. In January I received a letter from a friend of mine at present in Tokyo named Men Yee Eu saying that he had a friend named Kaung Tsong 8 who. sken work ba had returned to Seechuen and had left a best of books in the Shanghar Franchistation Company, Miller Hoad(Japanese Concern) I was asked to collect the tem of books and to keep them until called for. I am not a Communist not have I ever studied Communism. paper found in my room were edited by me at Changaha during my four morths stay there.



Extract from Intelligence Summary dated May 1, 1931.

Suspected Communist arrested

In an endeavour to execute on the morning of May 1 a warrant of arrest issued by the Shanghai Special District Court at the instance of the Changhai-Woosung Garrison Commander's Headquarters against one Wong I Bac (), A93 Annam Road on a charge of being a communist, the Kunicipal Police apprehended one Li Zau-kyi () in Whose loom a quantity of communistic books in Russian and Japanese was seized. He will appear lefere Court on May 2, 1931.

Extract from Intelligence Summary dated May 5, 1931.

Alleged Communist handed over to the Chinese Authorities

Li Zau-kyi (), who was arrested on May 1,
1931, at 93A Annam Road wherein a quantity of communistic
literature in Japanese and Russian was found, appeared
lefore the Shanghai Special District Court on May 4, 1931,
on remand, when an application made by a representative
of the Shanghai-Woosung Garrison Commander for his
extradition was granted.

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Extract of proceedings in Shanghai Special District Court for saturday. Sec. 10. 19 81

Sta	Ho.	A3955

Register No. 5/27095 Station Imbbling rell-Procurator

Judge Mr.

Looused

Lee San Chi

) Are 23. Translator.

harge

Laws governing the punishment of persons who commit acts with intent to injure the Republic of Chica. C at to art 2 sec 2.

For that he at 6.45 a.m. on the lat day of May 1931 at 93.

Annua Ross was found to be in possession of Communistic Literature (Yang Yoong Jien and Wong Ping, Public Safety Bureau).

Proceedings.

Fr.Y. ... hong appeared for the Police.

Pre-long:- The accused is charged under Arti2 & Section. of the Levs governing the punishment of persons who commit nots with the intent to injure the Republic of China.

Det .I. de Garlan: - t 6.30 an on the 1/5/31 Det .I. Lontronery attached to the special Branch came to the ! tation with : warrant for the ar est of one named bong Ih Ben' who was then reported th reside at No.93 innam Road and D. J. Montgomery was recompanied by two representatives of the coops too Hillitary athorities who stat ed that the wanted man named in the warrant was reported to be one of the commistic party. The police proce ded to the afterest rate on as the help of the wanted non & in the upstairs front room the arrested the mooused who is now before the Sourt and has stated that his nome is 'Lee bay Chi' and described himself as a Translator, He stated that hetranslated book dealing with Political economy from the Japanese into Chinese. He searched thereon and there found these (produced Communistic books some in Russian and some in Chinese and when the accused was asked how he got them he stated that he had got them from the Shonghai lapress Coy: on the Hiller Road and that his frien in Jupan had writen to him and asked him to get the books and keep them for him for a time. The books were reported by the accused to have been delivered to him in a backet and when I asked him why he had opened them as they were not his property he stated that he opened the basket to look what it contained. HEX The accused further stated that the backet in which the books were delivered was at No.996 Kingcher Rood the home of his sister and when we went there the sister of the accused told me that the basket pointed out by the accused was one which belonged to the family and that it had recently been returned from Changelin by her younger brother who brought it back with drie

Register	N		
wellmer	14	o.	

Station .

Procurator.

Judge Mr

Case No. 5/27095. .. her t No. 3

Proceedings contid.

the 'xpreas doy: whre not ble to at to if the course had taken the books from there are not a they did not remember to when the books from there are not a they did not remember to when the books 'if any' had been delivered. The a wood denied that he is of the corruntative party. The landler of he house in which he resided at the time of his are not attached that he had not lived there he go the landlers in mover to the police stated that the room on the coursed to such a mover to the police, rested by one named 'hee' on the landless had also it an sive of hear named by one named 'hee' on the room of the room was rented by one named 'hear' and a such a for the room was rented by one named had 'a' and the such as doy; who had had the of the room of the named of produced (produced)

man ".ong Th B.o" I resided t the house on mem so den these books are not my property but I took then from the express 'oy: on behalf of a friend at lokyo.

from the home of the controd's pister is she stated that it was her property.

translated a number of books. Those (pointed out to the Court) six books are my property and the orthes I berrowed from friends.

lir-King S-Kim:- The accused was arrested on the resuest of the Soong Woo Garison Commander who stated that he received a cable from Bond implicating the resident of the acdress at annual Bond as of the Communistic Party.

Repart the Soing Noo Garren Communder: - Corroborated and added,
One named ' Zoh Teing Ih' who was arrested at Homan implicated one
named 'Wong Ih Bee' residing in the upstairs front room of the house
at Ho.93 Annon Road.

Accused in unsure to the Judge:- I am not 'Wong Ih Bae' by Sister rented the room for me at Allege, per month.

Extract of proceedings in Shanghai Special District Court for

Register No.

Station

Procurator.

Judge Mr.

Case No. 5/27095. Sheet No. 3

Proceedings cont'd.

in anomer to the Judge:- The police have no objection to the handing over of the accused.

<u>Judge 1: o:</u> in : namer to lr.hun:- e ording to the regulations of this outst before the accused can be handed over three Judges must sit on the case.

I relucit the intermed tong The Riet 1 the person mented by the Louis My house without the police do not know for coryain if the accused is in any may competed with that men. He was found to be in possession of commistic Literature and was accordingly arrested and brought before your homour for trial.

Decision.

Remand till the 4/5/31 ... for trial & to be etained in custody.

WaR. Parkor

Extract of proceedings in Shanghai Special District Court for

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Monday 4th. Lay

Register No._

Station

Procurator . udgo . Sung . 10 Pulge no

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Mr.A.S.Amm expeared for the police. Mr.Te line expeared for the same d.

broken: - dere is a statment made by second(produced)

Augused: -. F ners is not -ong Yin hel. - the -epenese . Lussiam books found in my ro m are not mine. There is something srong eith this statuen:

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they have I and that the transportation to on allier adchave never transported any such banks since 1930.

ner rememble of control Garrison Commander:-Year ung ce:

"" reserved a wire 1837 domain etating that a man newed an asing

"" er one-jed out you. one betacily in domain in class one out the beight of the center of the control of the center of the center

with the second name is see one Cai a the box,or Communist literature was owned by his friend ,I ask the Court to consider a ain before handing him over.

braken:- the collection to the term horded

erocurator: - if seguard is not named ong Two Bel he suppld not be handed over.

Seistee?

representative. risks having as bearing on the create by returned to his family

L.H.

HR

Warrant No. 2141 issued by Judge Hyui at request of Soongwu Military Headquarters.

Soongwu Kilitary Headquarters
vs
Wong I'h Bae

Address:- Front upstairs room of No.93
Tah Faung, at the corner
of Hart and Annam Roads.
(next door of School)

Wanted by Soongwu Military Headquarters for being the chairman of Hunan Soviet Communists.

N.B. Urgent, this warrant is to be executed in the early morning of the 1-5-31.

"B"

371/31

Bubblingwell

May

2,

31

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3.30a.m. - 11.45a.m.

.... Court.

2-5-31

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file, the accused Lee Sau Chi appeared before the U.S.D. Court this . . After the evidence of arrest had been given the Soong Wu Authorities made an application for the accused to be handed over.

The Court then remanded the case until P.M. 4-5-31 for further trial. Prisoner to be Pent in custody.

The accused has no previous finger prin

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